

FLUKE®

985

Airborne Particle Counter

Users Manual

March 2012

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Introduction

The Fluke 985 Airborne Particle Counter (the Product) is a portable instrument that measures and reports air contamination.

The Product stores 10,000 samples in memory and records the date, time, counts, and sample volume of each sample.

Use the supplied USB cable, an Ethernet connection, or a flash USB drive (not supplied) to download data to a PC.

Applications

The Particle Counter can be used to:

- Monitor cleanrooms
- Investigate indoor air quality
- Monitor gowning rooms
- Test filter seals
- Locate particle contamination sources
- Monitor particle size distributions

Safety Information

A **Warning** identifies conditions and procedures that are dangerous to the user. A **Caution** identifies conditions and procedures that can cause damage to the Product or the equipment under test.

Warning

To prevent possible electrical shock, fire, or personal injury:

- The Product contains a laser device and a rechargeable lithium battery pack. Do not disassemble this Product, it contains no user-serviceable parts.
- Do not use, and disable the Product if it is damaged.
- Use the Product only as specified or hazardous laser radiation exposure can occur.
- Do not open the Product. The laser beam is dangerous to eyes. Have the Product repaired only by an approved technical site.
- Do not look directly into the laser with optical tools (for example, binoculars, telescopes, microscopes). Optical tools can focus the laser and be dangerous to the eye.
- Do not use the Product if it operates incorrectly.
- Read the entire Users Manual before using the Product.

Table 1 tells you about symbols used on the Product and in this manual.

Table 1. Symbols

Symbol	Description
	Risk of Danger. Important information. See Manual.
	Hazardous voltage. Risk of electrical shock.
	Do not dispose of this product as unsorted municipal waste. Go to Fluke's website for recycling information.
	Conforms to European Union directives.
	Warning. Laser.
	Conforms to relevant Australian standards.
	This product contains a Lithium-ion battery. Do not mix with the solid waste stream. Spent batteries should be disposed of by a qualified recycler or hazardous materials handler per local regulations. Contact your authorized Fluke Service Center for recycling information.

Battery

A rechargeable Lithium-ion battery powers the Product. After you unpack and examine the Product, fully charge the battery before the first use. After the initial charge, charge the battery when the battery icon on the screen shows that battery power is low.

To charge the battery:

1. Put the Product on the Charge Base.
2. Connect the ac adapter to a power source.
3. Connect the ac adapter to the dc input socket on the Charge Base.

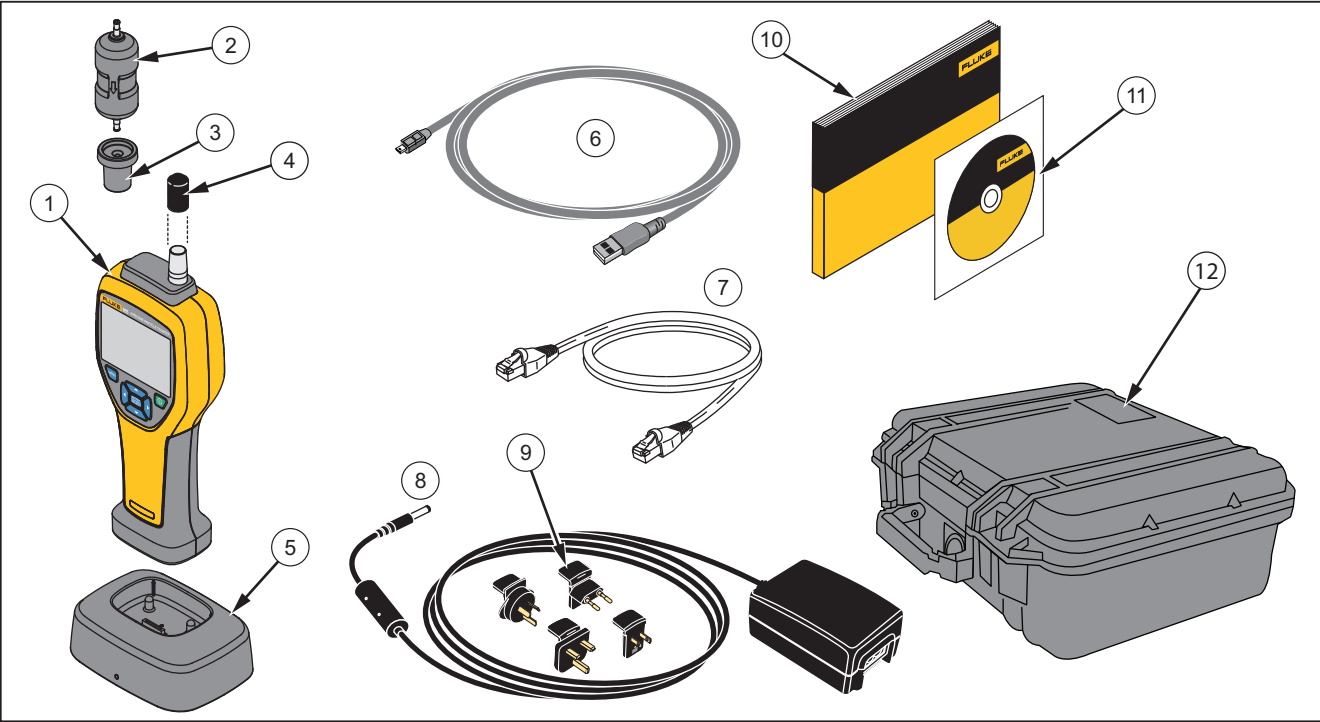
An amber light on the front of the Charge Base shows that the base is powered. The light changes to green when the Product is connected to the base.

If the ac adapter cord is connected to the Product, a green light shows above the power jack.

If the Product is on, the battery icon flashes as the battery charges. The icon is solid (does not flash) when the battery is fully charged. Approximately 3.5 hours is necessary to charge a discharged battery. The battery is not user-serviceable.

Product Overview

This section gives you a brief description of each Product component. See Figure 1 and Table 2 to see the items that are shipped with the Product.



gud003.eps

Figure 1. Product Components

Table 2. Product Components

Item	Description
①	The Product
②	Zero-Count Filter
③	Filter Adapter
④	Probe Cap
⑤	Product Charge Base
⑥	USB Cable
⑦	Ethernet Cable
⑧	AC Adapter
⑨	International Power Plug Adapters
⑩	985 Getting Started
⑪	985 User Manual CD
⑫	Product Carrying Case

The Buttons

See Table 3 for a description of the Product buttons. For more information on the buttons, see the “Operation” section.

Table 3. Buttons

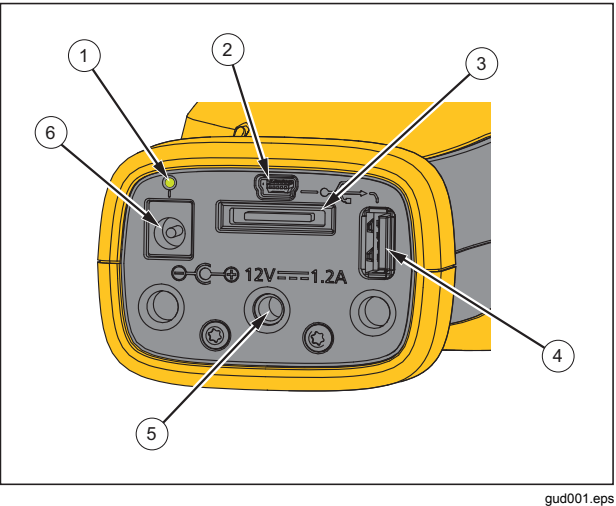
Button	Description
	Power- Push to turn the Product ON. Push again and hold for 3 seconds to turn the Product OFF .
	Menu- Push to access the Product menus. The Menus are: Sample Screen, Buffered Data Screen, Sample Setup, Communication Setup, and Trend Data. Sample Setup and Communication Setup also have submenus.
	Enter/Select- Push to select a menu option. Also use to start and stop a sample when in the Sample Screen.
	Navigation- Push to move through the Product menus, menu selections, and to change values.

Product Connections

Power and data connections are on the bottom of the Product and on the rear of the Charge Base. The Ethernet connection is only available on the base. Table 4 and Figure 2 show you the Product connections.

Table 4. Product Connections

Item	Description
①	Power Charge LED
②	USB Port
③	Base Input
④	Flash USB drive Port
⑤	Tripod Mount
⑥	DC Power Input



gud001.eps

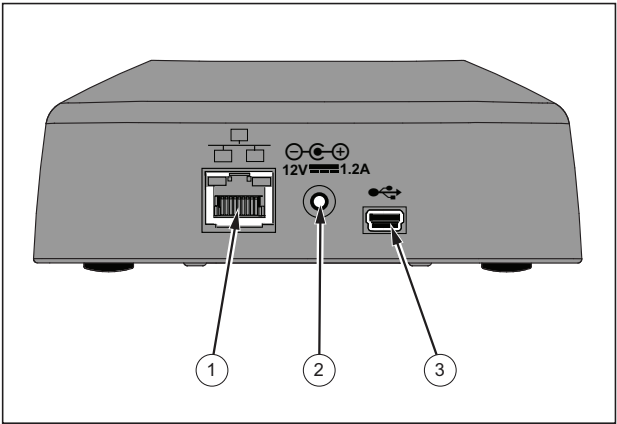
Figure 2. Product Connections

Charge Base Connections

Power and data connections are also on the rear of the Charge Base. The Ethernet connection is only available on the base. Table 5 and Figure 3 show you these connections.

Table 5. Charge Base Connections

Item	Description
①	Ethernet Port
②	DC Power Input
③	USB Port



gud006.eps

Figure 3. Charge Base Connections

Operation

The subsequent sections tell you about Product operation.

Power On/Off

Push  to turn-on and turn-off the Product.

When the Product is turned on, a splash screen shows, followed by the default sample screen.

You can start to collect samples immediately from the sample screen. The samples use the default or stored sample setup values that you can configure.

Before you use the Product, make sure the battery is fully charged. See “The Battery” section.

Product Test

Electrical noise, sensor leakage, or other interference can cause the Product to give incorrect data.

To check operation:

1. Attach the Zero-Count Filter.
2. In the Data Display Setup screen, enable the 0.3 μm channel and set Concentration mode to COUNTS.
3. In the Sample Setup screen:
 1. Set the sample time to 5 minutes
 2. Set the hold time to 00:00:00
 3. Set the delay time to 00:00:03

4. Set the MODE to Automatic
5. Set the number of CYCLES = 2.
4. Start the Product sampling and let it complete the 2 x 5 minute samples.
5. Examine the particle counts from the sample. Counts must align with these specifications for instrument operation to be verified:

No more than 1 particle >0.3 μm in 5 minutes

How to Purge the Product Sensor

Particles must be purged (removed) from the Product sensor before use in a clean room or clean environment, and after each high-sampling count. To purge the sensor:

1. Attach the adapter and the Zero-Count Filter.
2. Set the Product to sample continuously (set the Count Mode to Cumulative.)
3. Start the count procedure. Continue the count procedure until there are no new counts.
4. Remove the Zero-Count Filter for normal operation.

How to Take a Sample

Before you take a sample, make sure that you remove the protective cap. To take a sample, select the Sample screen and push . The Product samples with values in the Sample Setup menu. To stop a sample, let the sample procedure complete or push  again. See the “Sample Setup Menu” section to set the sample values.

Navigation Menu

The navigation menu lets you move through the five different sections of the Product software. To go to the Navigation menu, push . The live navigation icon in the middle of the screen is larger and brighter than the other icons. There are five main menus. See Table 6. The Sample Setup and Communication Setup menus also have submenus. See the “Sample Setup Submenus” section.

Table 6. Main Menu Icons

Icon	Menu Item
	Sample Screen
	Buffered Data Screen
	Sample Setup
	Communication Setup
	Trend Data

To get in to the navigation menu and select a menu option:

1. Push .
2. Push  or  to highlight a menu icon. Arrows above and below an icon show that there is a submenu item.
3. Push  or  to move through the submenus.
4. Push  to choose the highlighted icon. The submenu or screen for the selected submenu is shown.
5. Evaluate, edit data, and configure fields as necessary.

Fields and controls in a screen can include radio buttons, text fields, and numeric fields, check boxes and drop down menus. An onscreen keyboard shows when a text field is necessary. Use the keyboard to record data in the field.

Sample Screen Menu

The sample screen is the default screen that shows after the Product is turned-on. The screen shows the current sample settings as you take samples. Push  or  to select from loaded locatons. See Figure 4.

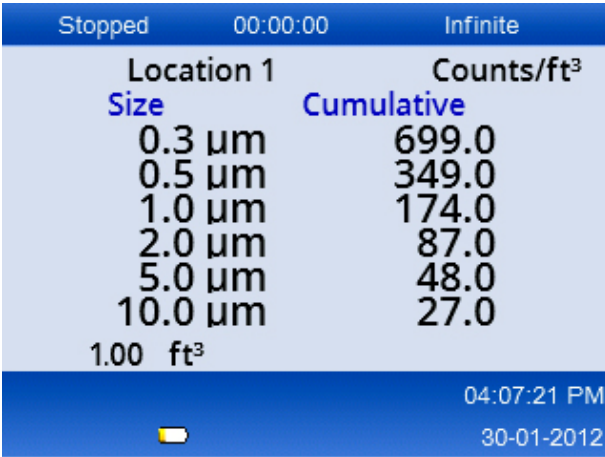


Figure 4. Sample Screen

samplescreen.jpg

Buffered Data Menu

The Product can store 10,000 samples. To see the Buffered Data:

1. Push .
2. Push  until the Buffered Data Screen Menu icon shows.
3. Push  to see the buffered data samples.
4. To move through each sample, push  or . Hold down  or  to move through the samples faster.

Delete Records

From the Buffered Data Screen menu, you can erase all of the samples:

1. Push  to highlight .
2. Push .
3. The Product gives you a selection to erase the data.
4. To erase the data, push  to highlight  and push . All data is erased.

To exit this menu, keep  highlighted and push . The Product goes to the buffered data screen.

Setup Menus

There are two setup menus:

- Sample Setup
- Communication Setup

Use these menus and their submenus to configure the Product.

Note

In the setup menus there is Help. To access Help, use the Product buttons to highlight and push . An explanation of the setup menu is shown. When completed, push  to go back to the previous menu.

Sample Setup Menu

To see the primary Sample Setup Menu:

1. Push .
2. Push  until the Sample Setup Menu icon shows.
3. Push  to go to the Sample Setup screen.

From this menu, you can set the parameters shown in Table 7.

Table 7. Sample Options

Option	Description
Method	Time: The Product samples for the time recorded in this field. Range: 00:00:01 to 23:59:59. In the Time-based sampling method, this value plus the hold time equals one cycle. Volume: The Product sample is equal to the volume recorded in this field. In the volume-based sample procedure, this value, plus the hold time, is equal to one cycle. The sample stays at the estimated value.
Hold	The time between samples. Range: 00:00:00 to 23:59:59
Delay	The time before the first sample starts after  is pushed. Range: 00:00:03 to 23:59:59.
Cycles	The total of sample and hold intervals. Range: 0 to 999. When in Automatic mode, the Product stops after the last cycle is complete. A value of 0 makes the Product run until you push .
Mode	Automatic: the Product samples refer to the recorded parameters. Manual: the Product samples once and stops. Beep: Uses Automatic mode settings but ignores count alarm settings. The Product beeps for each particle counted.

Sample Setup Submenus

The Sample Setup Menu includes three submenus. Submenu icons are shown in Table 8 and the subsequent sections tell you about these submenus.

Table 8. Sample Setup Submenus

Icon	Submenu Item
	Alarm Setup
	Data Display Setup
	Location Setup

Alarm Setup Submenu

The Product Alarm can be set to trigger from different particle dimensions. To update or change a parameter:

1. From the primary Sample Setup Menu icon, push  to show the Alarm Setup icon.
2. Push  to go into the submenu.
3. You can set the Product Alarm to sound when Particle sizes from 0.3 µm to 10.0 µm.

Use the Product buttons to select and record the menu data.

Data Display Setup Submenu

How the Product shows and keeps data can be changed in the Data Display Setup submenu. To update or change a parameter:

1. From the main Sample Setup Menu icon, push  twice to show the Data Display Setup icon.
2. Push  to go into the submenu.
3. Use the Product buttons to select and record the menu data.
4. Push  to configure the parameter.

The Data Display Setup screen includes check boxes, radio buttons and drop-down menu fields. The Sample screen changes to agree with the display setup.

Parameters such as font size can be different for different configurations.

Setting the Method of Counting Data

The choices for data counting are:

Cumulative

Cumulative counting mode includes all particles that are greater than or equal to the particle size selected in the Sample Volume field.

Differential

Differential counting mode includes all particles that are greater than or equal to the particle size selected in the Sample Volume field, but less than the next largest particle size.

Location Setup Submenu

Sample location can be recorded for the samples. If the Product is used in multiple areas, it will make the samples clear if the sample location was recorded. 75 locations can be added.

To update or change a location parameter:

1. From the primary Sample Setup Menu icon, push  three times to show the Location Setup icon.

2. Push  to enter the submenu.
3. Use the Product buttons to choose an action for the location setup. See Table 9.
4. After the location data is changed, push  to return to the navigation menu.

Table 9. Location Submenu Icons

Icon	Description
	Add a location
	Edit a location
	Delete a location
	In the locations, use this to move a selected location down in the list.
	In the locations, use this to move a selected location up in the list.

Communication Setup Submenus

The Communication Setup Menu includes two submenus. Submenu icons are shown in Table 10 and the subsequent sections tell you about these submenus.

Table 10. Communication Submenu Icons

Icon	Submenu Item
	General Setup
	Diagnostics
	Login

Communication Setup

Check DHCP for automatic LAN configuration or uncheck it to set an IP address, Subnet, and Gateway manually.

General Setup Submenu

Product hardware setup can be changed with the General Setup submenu. These parameters can be changed:

- Backlight Timeout in seconds: 000 to 999 seconds
- Backlight Contrast: High, Medium, or Low
- Security: You can add a password for the Product. The default password is “123456”. If password is changed and lost, contact Fluke Customer Service to reset it. See the “How to Contact Fluke” section.
- Feedback Volume: Mute, Low, Medium, High
- The Current System Date: MDY, YMD, DMY formats
- The Current System Time: 12 hour or 24 hour

To exit the submenu, push .

Diagnostics Submenu

The Diagnostics Submenu shows you static product information:

- Model Number
- Serial Number

The submenu also shows dynamic data that you can see as a sample is taken:

- Present Battery Voltage
- Calibration: OFF or a voltage during a live sample
- Laser Current: OFF or mA during a live sample
- Motor Current
- Pump Hours (cumulative)
- Laser Hours (cumulative)
- Calibration Date
- Calibration Due Date

At the bottom of the screen, there are these abbreviations, with versions listed:

- FW = firmware
- BL = Bootloader
- FP = FPGA code
- HW = hardware
- BD = Board Dash number

To exit the submenu, push .

Login Submenu

As stated prior, you can lock the General Setup submenu so that the parameter settings cannot be changed.

If the General Setup submenu is locked:

1. Push  or  to highlight .
2. Push  to access the login screen.
3. Enter the password.

The general setup items can now be changed. You can disable password security in the General Setup submenu, but until you disable it, you are still in security mode and it will be necessary for you to enter the password each time you want to go to the General Setup submenu.

Trend Data

The Product can show you data trends with the Trend Data screen.

Data trends are plotted and graphed in size and count values over time. The graph updates automatically as new data is available. Historical data can also be plotted by location.

To plot particle size data in real time:

1. Push  and  or  to get to the Trend Data icon.
2. Push  to enter the Trend Data Screen. The Trend Graph screen is shown.
3. Push .
- The Graph Setup screen is shown with the Sampling Control icon active by default.
4. Push  to start the sample process with the current setup or change the settings in the Graph Setup screen first, then highlight the Sampling Control icon and push . The sample process starts.

Note

Refer to the Help screen for more information about Graph Setup.

The right side of the trend graph is fixed at the most recent sample. Push  to adjust the number of sample points displayed in the trend graph. The maximum number of samples displayed is 255. Use  and  to adjust the Y axis scale.

Note

If historical location data is selected for review at the Trend setup screen, the x-axis will only be linear if the sample times of each of the data records are the same.

Data Export

The Product stores collected data in flash memory. The data is stored until the data is cleared and is retained when the Product is off. Data can be moved to a PC or laptop with a USB cable, a flash USB drive, or transmitted through an Ethernet connection. A sample report, seen in Excel, is shown in Figure 5.

How to Move Product Data to a PC with a USB Cable

To move Product data to a PC with a USB cable:

1. Connect the USB cable to the Product or the Charge Base USB port. If you use the Charge Base, the Product must be on the base. See the “Product Connections” and “Charge Base Connections” sections. When you connect the USB cable, you will see .
2. Use Windows Explorer to go to the HPC USB Drive.
3. Windows Explorer will open and show you the Data.tsv file icon. Right click on the file and open it with Excel or a text editor. A sample report, seen in Excel, is shown in Figure 5.

How to Move Product Data to a Flash USB Drive

To move Product data to a flash USB drive:

1. Connect the USB flash drive to the Product USB drive port. See Figure 2. When you connect the USB drive, wait for the USB drive icon () to show at the bottom of the display.
2. Push  and go to the Buffered Data Screen.
3. Push .
4. Push  to highlight the data export icon (.
5. Push  to export the data to the flash USB drive.

To see the data:

1. Use Windows Explorer to go to the flash USB drive.
2. On the drive, there will be a Data.tsv file. Double click the file open it. The file can be opened with a text editor or Microsoft Excel. A sample report, seen in Excel, is shown in Figure 5. Note that each time you download data to the drive, previously downloaded data is overwritten.

How to Move Product Data with an Ethernet Cable

To move Product data to a PC with an Ethernet cable, you can connect the Ethernet cable to the PC or directly to an Ethernet connection source.

If you connect directly to the PC Ethernet port, you must be able to connect to the network, for example, with a wireless connection. With this setup, the Product IP address and subnet will need to be set manually.

1. The Charge Base must be used for Ethernet connectivity. Connect the Ethernet cable to the Charge Base Ethernet port and to the Ethernet source. The Product must be on the base. See the “Charge Base Connections” section.

When the Ethernet cable is connected, you will see the Ethernet connection icon on the lower display .

2. With a web browser, go to the internet address HPC[Product Serial Number]. After “HPC” add your Product serial number without brackets. A website where you can download the Data.tsv file to your PC opens.
3. Double click on the filename to download or open the file.

To see the data:

1. If the file was downloaded, use Windows Explorer to go to the directory where the file was downloaded. If you choose to open the file from the web browser, go to step 2.
2. Double-click the file open it. The file can be opened with a text editor or Microsoft Excel. A sample report, seen in Excel, is shown in Figure 5.

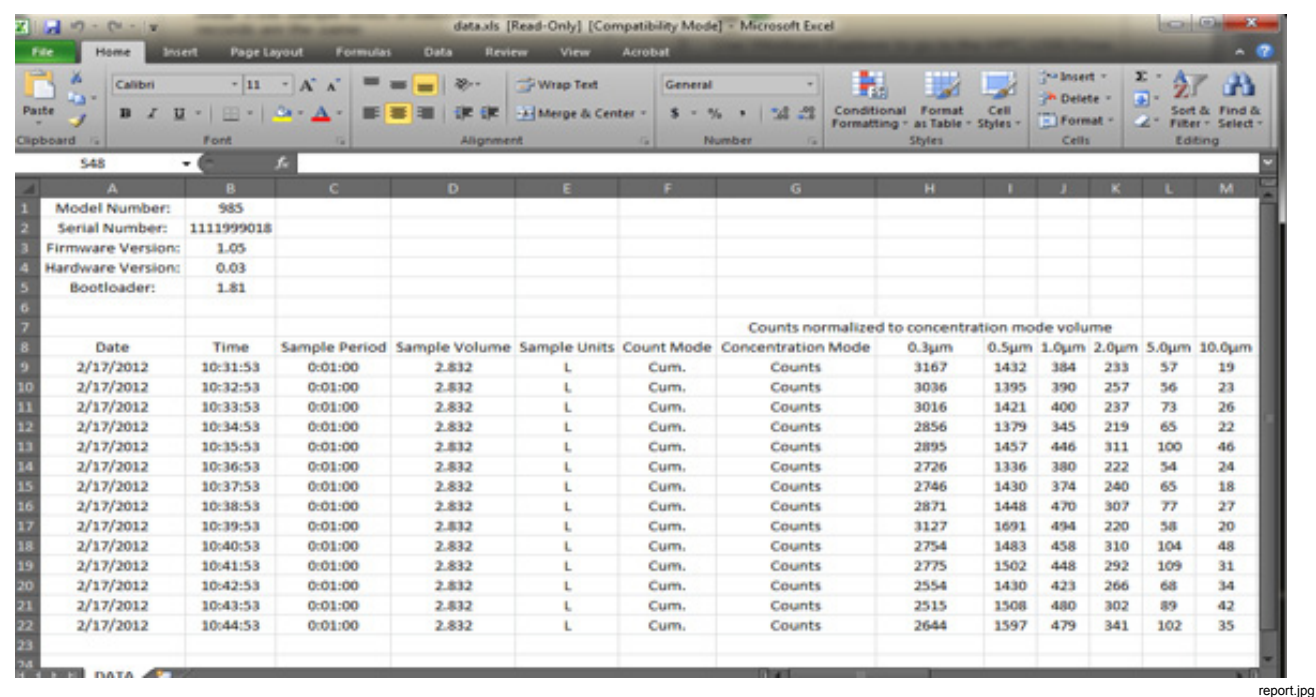


Figure 5. Exported Data

Maintenance

⚠⚠ Warning

To prevent possible electrical shock, fire, or personal injury:

- Have an approved technician repair the Product.
- Use only specified replacement parts.
- Do not put battery cells and battery packs near heat or fire. Do not put in sunlight.
- Do not disassemble or crush battery cells and battery packs.

For safe operation and maintenance of the product:

- Repair the Product before use if the battery leaks.
- Connect the battery charger to the mains power outlet before the Product.
- Do not keep cells or batteries in a container where the terminals can be shorted.

Specifications

General

Particle-Size Range	(0.3, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0, 5.0, 10.0) µm
Channels	6
Flow Rate	0.1 cfm (2.83 L/min)
Light Source	775 nm to 795 nm, 90 mW class 3B laser
Calibration	PSL particles in air (NIST traceable)
Counting Efficiency	50 % @ 0.3 µm; 100 % for particles >0.45 µm (per ISO 21501)
Zero Count Level	1 count / 5 minute (per JIS B9921)
Concentration Limits	10 % at 4,000,000 per cubic ft (per ISO 21501)
Count Mode	raw counts, #/ft ³ , #/m ³ , #/l in cumulative or differential mode
Data Storage	10,000 records (rotating buffer)
Delay Time	0 hours to 24 hours
Sample Inlet.....	Isokinetic Probe
Security.....	Administrator password controlled (optional)
Communication Modes	USB or Ethernet
Display	QVGA color with backlight
Alarms	User defined for each particle size
Dimensions	(27.2 x 9.9 x 5.3) cm (10.7 x 3.9 x 2.1) inches

Airborne Particle Counter
Specifications

Weight	680.39 g (1.5 lb)
Environmental	
IP Rating	40
Operating Humidity.....	<95 % RH non-condensing
Protection Class	Pollution Degree 2
Operating Temperature	10 °C to 40 °C (50 °F to 104 °F)
Operating Altitude.....	up to 6000 ft. ASL
Storage Humidity.....	up to 98 % RH non-condensing
Storage Temperature	-10 °C to 50 °C (14 °F to 122 °F)
Power	AC Adapter, 100 to 240 Vac, 12 Vdc, 2.5 A
Battery Type	LI-Ion 7.4 V, 2600 mAh
Charge time.....	3.5 hours
Battery Duration	5 hours continuous sampling. 10 hours with typical use model.
Agency Approvals	CE, 